**NAME:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ PERIOD:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Immigration, Urbanization (Cities) and Industrialization**

1. Why did people immigrate to the United States? (4 reasons)

2. What does Urbanization have to do with? (Cities, farms, or factories)

3. What type of industries caused cities to grow and develop?

4. What does rural mean? (city or country)

5. What does urban mean? (city or country)

6. a. Which group moved from rural to urban areas which caused cities to grow?

b. Why was this group moving to urban areas?

7. What group came to America which caused cities to grow and develop?

8. What does industry or industrialization have to do with? (cities, farms or factories)

9. What are two inventions that helped industrialization?

10. Who developed mechanical uses of electricity and invented the light bulb?

11. Who invented the telephone?

12. What did rapid (fast) industrialization and urbanization led to?

13. a. What is a tenement?

b. Who lived in tenements?

15. Who were settlement houses supposed to help?

16. What is an example of a settlement house?

17. Who founded Hull House?

18. Did political machines follow the law **or** were they corrupt?

19. What group of people did political machine help (kind of)?

20. Political Machines helped immigrants in return for immigrants doing what for the political machines?

21. What did political machines give immigrants for their vote?

22. What did rapid industrialization and urbanization lead to?

**Transportation of Resources**

1. What type of transportation was used to move natural resources to factories in the 1800’s and early 1900’s?

2. What part of the country were most factories located?

3. Since iron ore is used to make steel, what city would a large amount of iron ore be transported to?

4. Are products **made** or **sold** in manufacturing areas?

5. Are products **made** or **sold** in national markets?

6. Name a city that was a manufacturing area?

7. What was manufactured in the city that you put for question 6?

8. Define national market and give an example.

9. Where were finished products sent?

**Rise of Big Business**

1. National markets were created by advances in what?

2. Who was the Captain of Industry for oil?

3. Who was the Captain of Industry for automobiles?

4. Who was the Captain of Industry for steel?

5. What are four factors that helped industry develop?

6. What are three examples of Big Business?

7. What is mechanization?

8. What is an example of a machine that increased farm production?

9. Did the reaper increase **or** decrease the need for farm workers?

10. If less people were needed to work on farms, where did the ex-farm-workers move to?

11. What types of jobs were in cities?

12. What was a new way that people got consumer goods in the late 1800’s and early 1900’s?

13. Who was the Captain of Industry for the railroad industry?